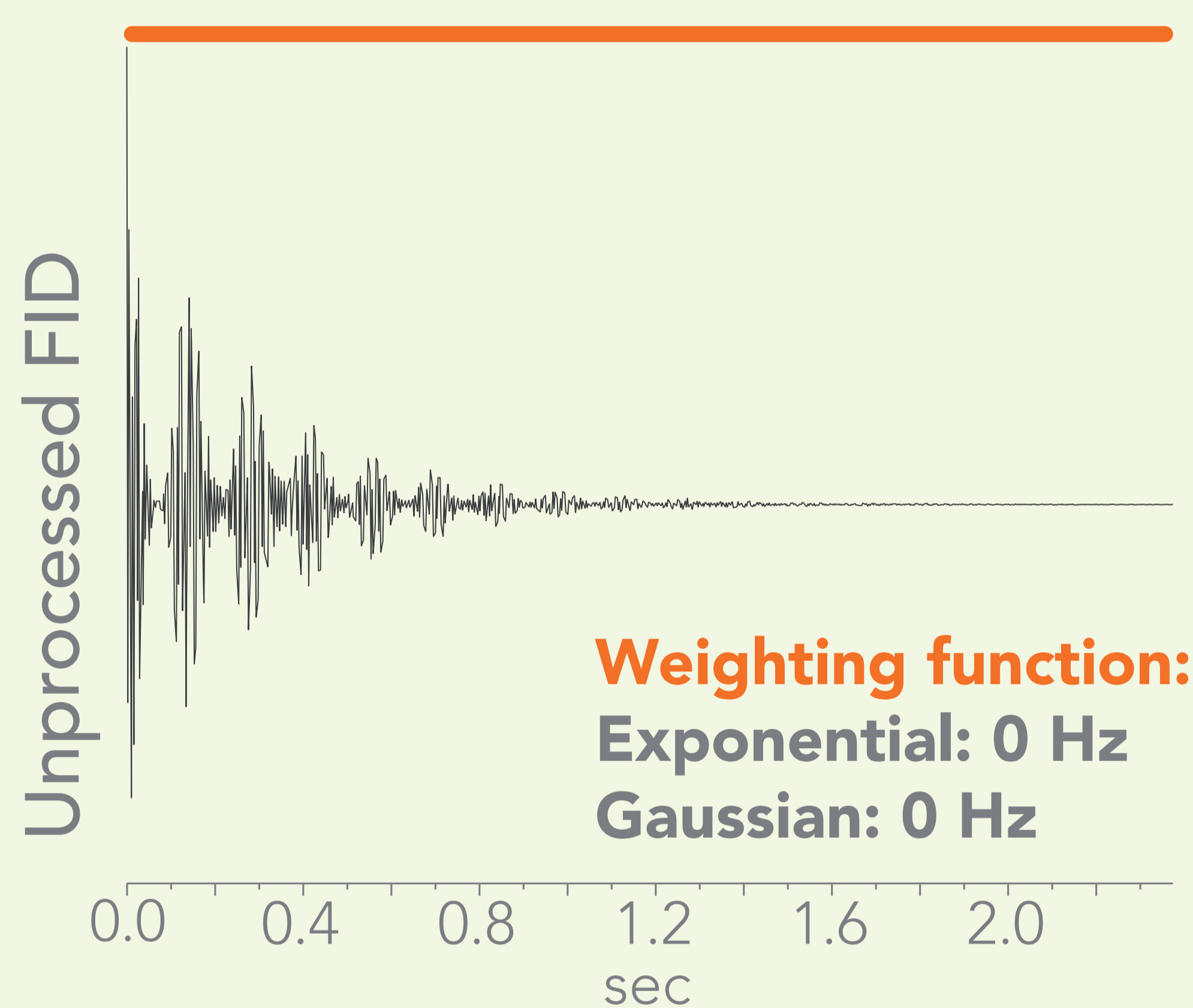




APODIZATION

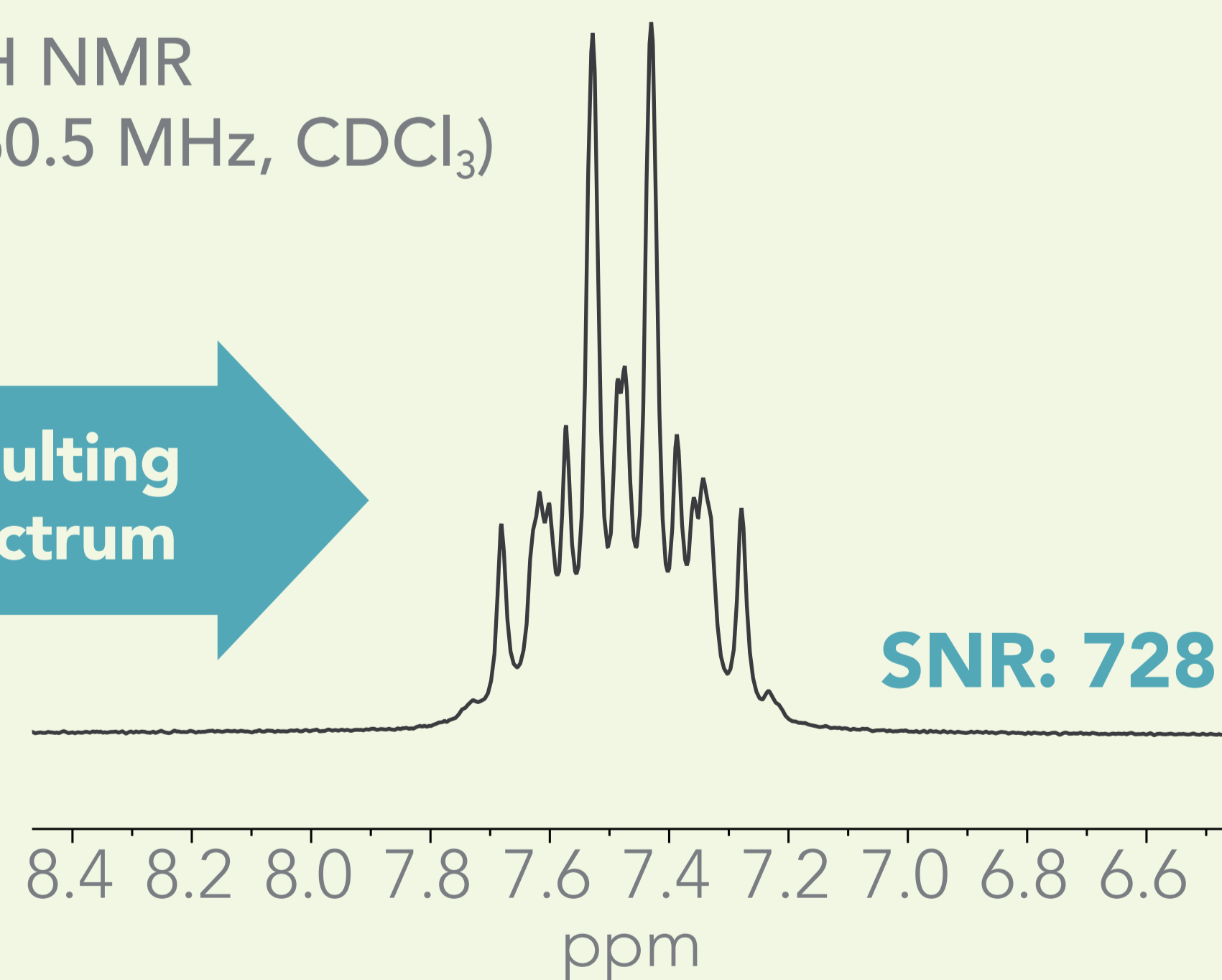
A signal processing tool to optimize resolution and signal-to-noise ratio (SNR)

No apodization applied

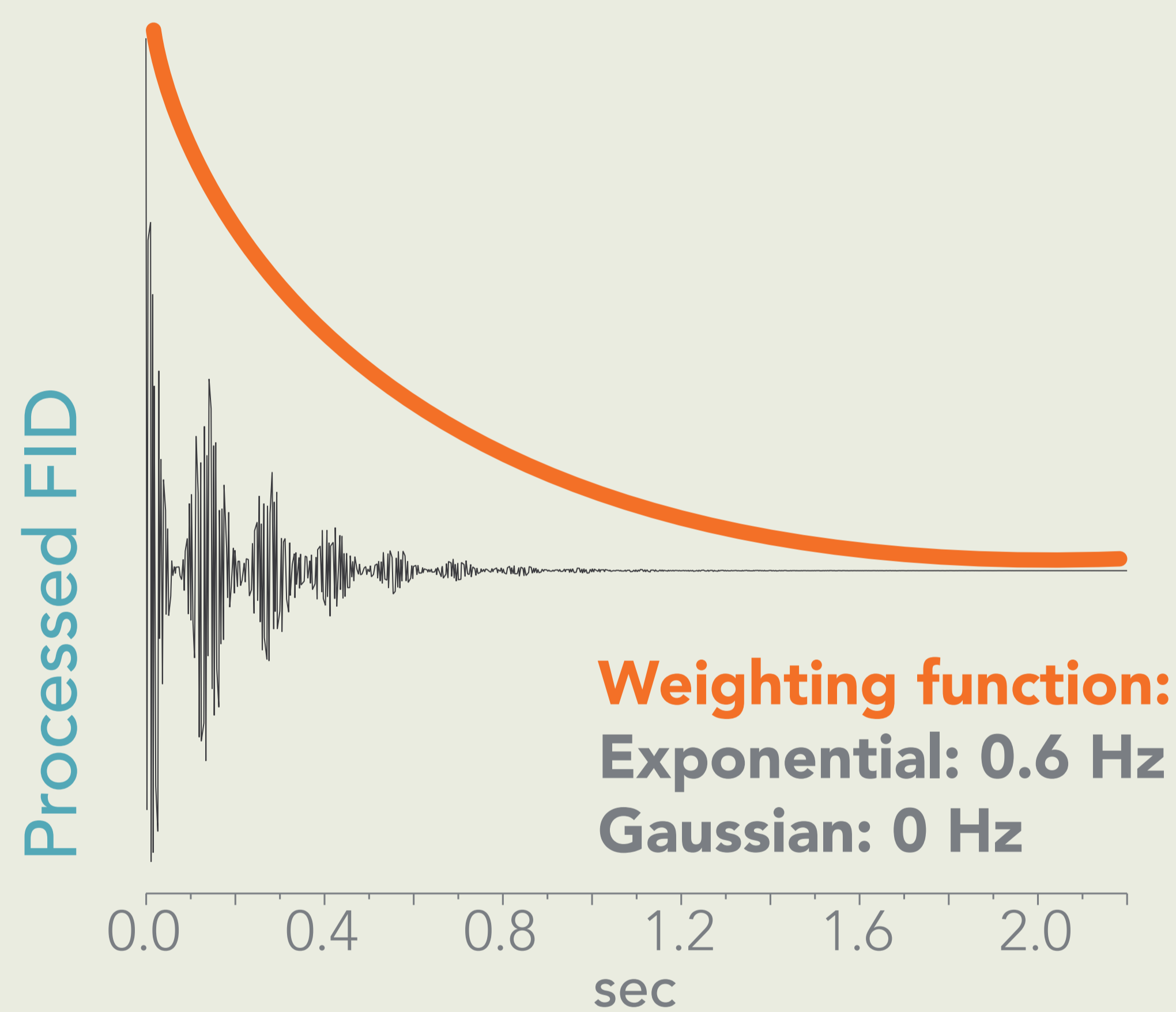


¹H NMR
(60.5 MHz, CDCl₃)

Resulting spectrum

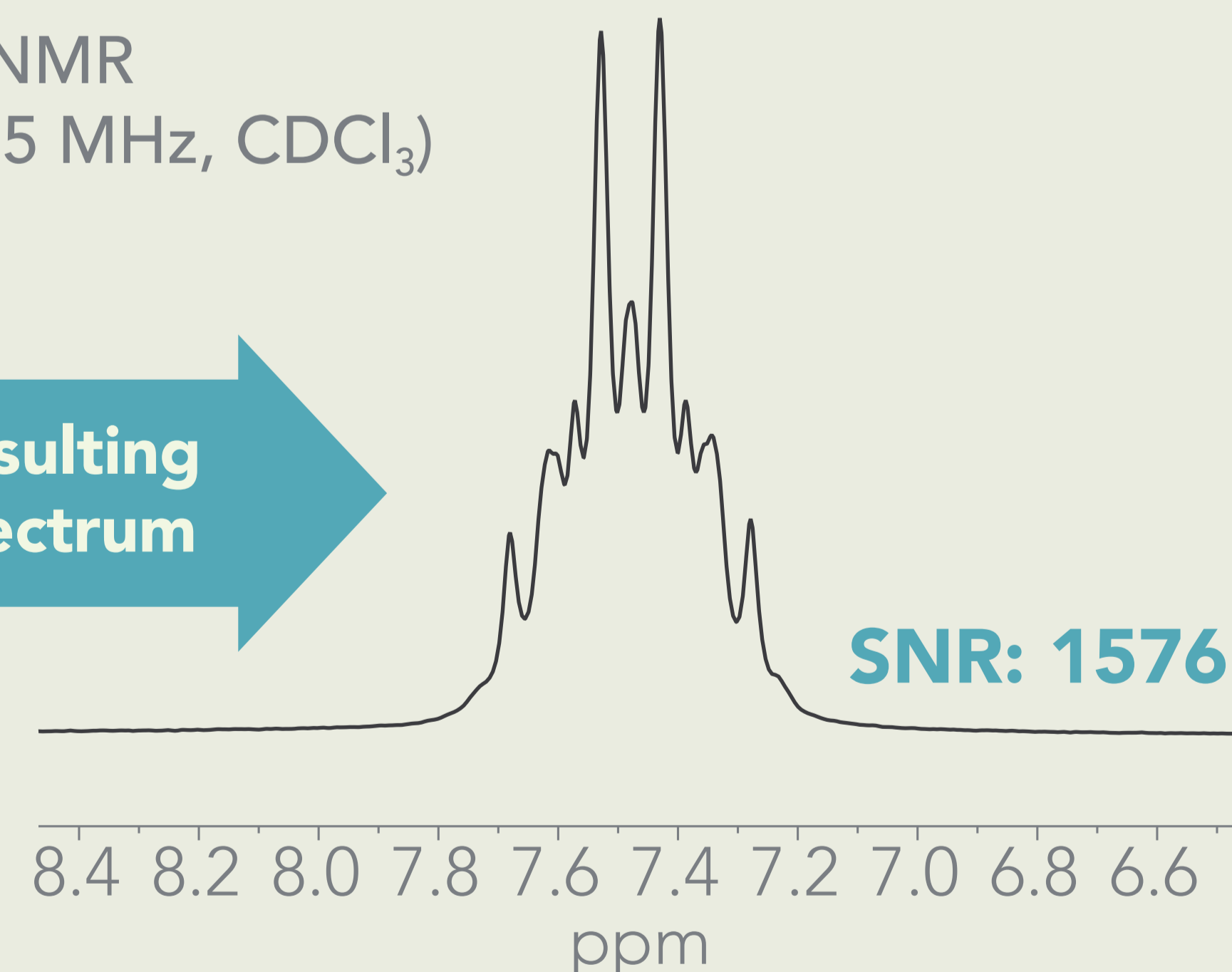


Exponential line broadening

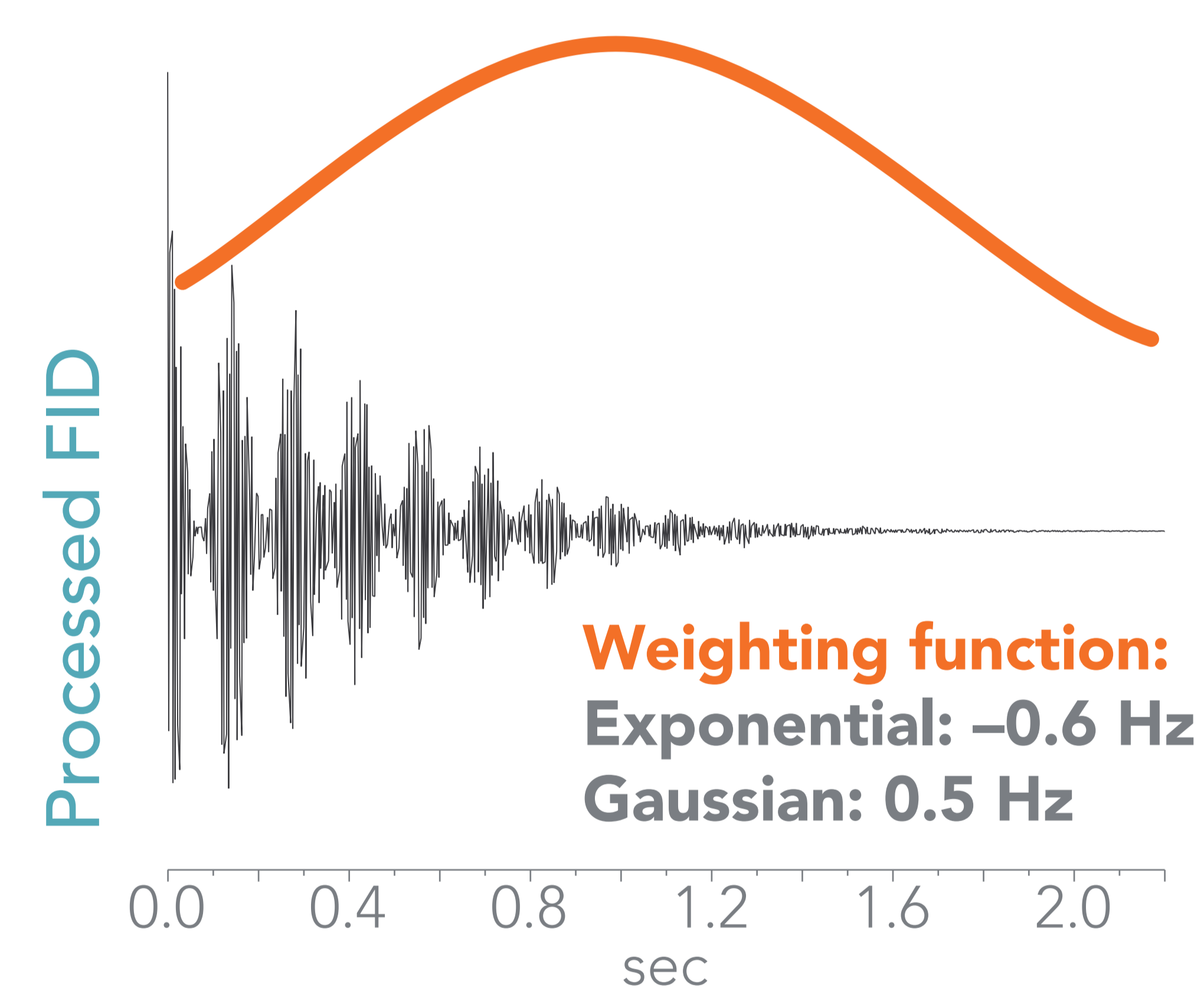


¹H NMR
(60.5 MHz, CDCl₃)

Resulting spectrum

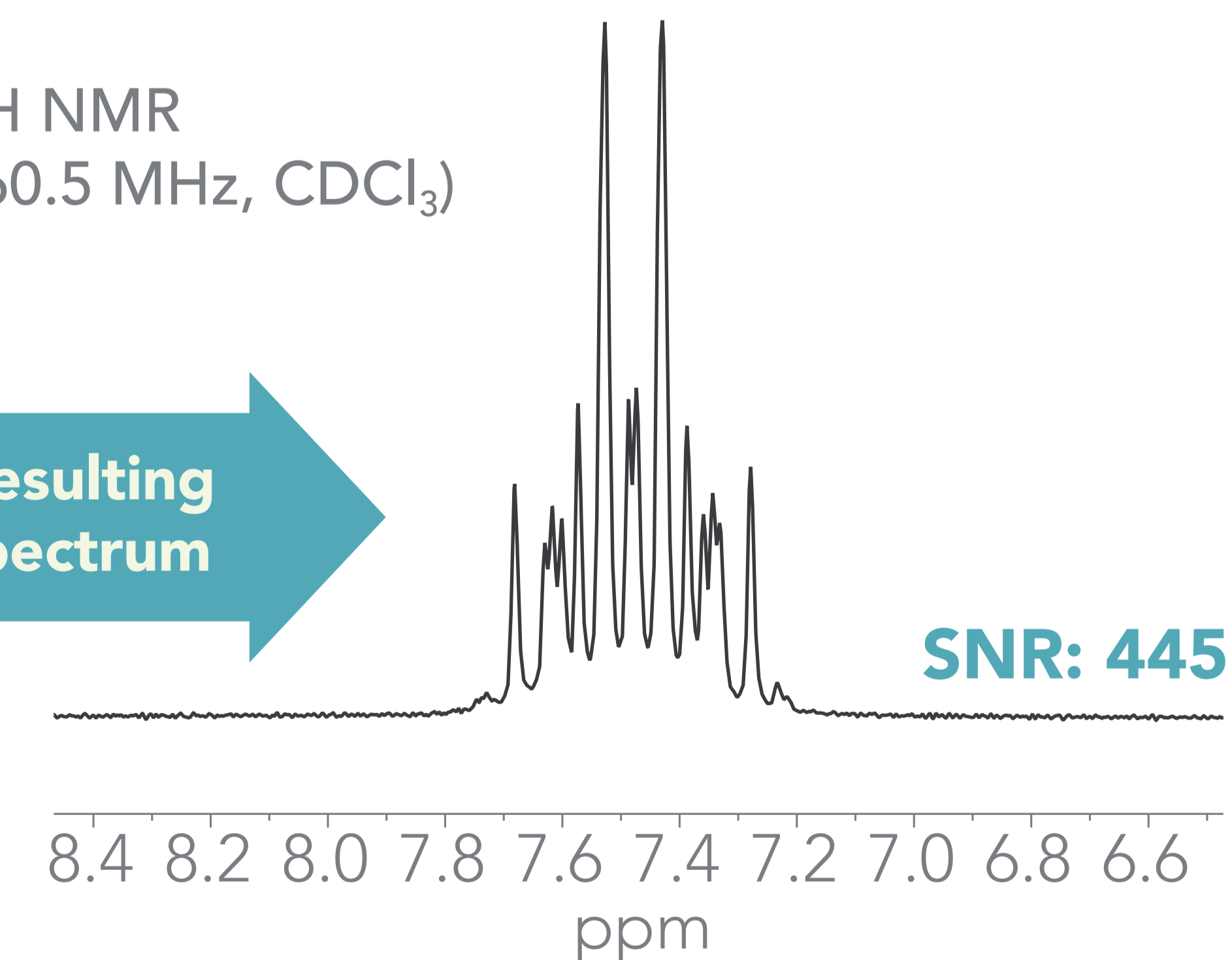


Lorentz-to-Gauss transformation



¹H NMR
(60.5 MHz, CDCl₃)

Resulting spectrum



★ A **positive** exponential weighting function **increases** SNR at the **expense** of **resolution** and vice versa for the negative weighting.

★ A **negative** exponential and **positive** gaussian weighting function (Lorentz-to-Gauss transformation) is optimal for balancing between **resolution and SNR**.